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on Cognitive Performance and Brain Function

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR: Sean P.A. Drummond, Ph.D.

CONTRACTING ORGANIZATION: Veterans Medical Research Foundation  
San Diego, California 92161

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An ever-increasing number of military personnel and civilians alike must work daily without adequate sleep. Although considerable data show that sleep deprivation alters many aspects of behavior, little is known about changes in the brain substrate underlying the behavioral effects. Even less is known about the cerebral effects of recovery sleep. The overarching objective of this study is to investigate the effects of 2 full nights of sleep loss and 2 full nights of recovery sleep on cognitive performance and brain function. We will study 40 individuals for 6 nights and 6 days. Subjects will receive 4 polysomnograms and 10 functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) sessions. During the fMRI sessions, functional brain imaging data will be collected while subjects perform each of 3 cognitive tasks: sustained attention, arithmetic working memory, and verbal learning. Thus far, 17 subjects have completed the protocol. While these data are preliminary, there are indications that this study will help identify the rate at which performance on different cognitive tasks deteriorates with sleep loss and recovers with subsequent sleep. Furthermore, we may be able to advance our understanding of the brain function correlates of individual differences in vulnerability and resilience to sleep deprivation.

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## INTRODUCTION:

An ever-increasing number of military personnel and civilians alike must work daily without adequate sleep. Although considerable data show that sleep deprivation alters many aspects of behavior, including motor skills and cognitive performance, little is known about changes in the brain substrate underlying the behavioral effects. Even less is known about the cerebral effects of recovery sleep. The overarching objective of this study is to investigate the effects of 2 full nights of sleep loss and 2 full nights of recovery sleep on cognitive performance and brain function. To accomplish this goal we will study 40 individuals for 6 nights and 6 days. Over the course of this period, subjects will receive 4 polysomnograms and 10 functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) sessions. During the fMRI sessions, functional brain imaging data will be collected while subjects perform each of 3 cognitive tasks: sustained attention, arithmetic working memory, and verbal learning. In addition to these 40 individuals in the sleep deprivation protocol, we will recruit 10 separate individuals who will participate only in the fMRI portion of the protocol, not the sleep or sleep deprivation portions (the "Aim 5" portion of the protocol). These data will allow us to determine the effects on fMRI measures of brain activation due to repeated measurements, independent of any sleep or sleep deprivation-related effects.

## BODY:

As of July 15, 2004, the end of Year 2 of this award, we have enrolled 21 subjects in this study. Of these 21, 17 (10 females) have fully completed the study. Three of the remaining four individuals voluntarily withdrew from the study. Two withdrew prior to any of the experimental nights in the laboratory, while one withdrew due to an unwillingness to remain awake after approximately 20 hours of the sleep deprivation portion of the study. The fourth individual was withdrawn from the study prior to the experimental nights because he underwent dental work after signing informed consent that made him ineligible for the MRI portion of the study (i.e., he had a permanent retainer fitted). Overall, we accomplished the main goals in our Statement of Work for Year 2.

As reported in our Year 1 annual report, we originally experienced a delay in starting the study due to technical difficulties with the magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) machines we planned to use. At the end of April 2003, the Directors of the UCSD Center for Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging decided to replace the MRI machines due to these difficulties. At that time, we decided to enroll subjects prior to the replacement of the magnets. Six subjects were subsequently enrolled and completed the study. In December 2003 the Center closed for about 4 months to replace the MRI machines with different models. The Center reopened in late March 2004 and we immediately began enrolling subjects again. However, due to this gap in enrollment, we decided to delay enrolling subjects in Aim 5 of the study until Year 3. We did this in order to enroll as many subjects as possible in the main study.

While the data generated from the study thus far must still be considered preliminary, we have made three presentations based on this work. One data-driven poster was presented at the Military Health Research Forum held in San Juan, Puerto Rico, in April 2004. At that same meeting, Dr. Drummond (the PI) gave an oral presentation covering issues in human subjects protection that arise in sleep deprivation research. Finally, we gave a second poster presentation at the Associated Professional Sleep Societies (APSS) annual meeting in June 2004. This last presentation was published in a special supplement to the journal SLEEP (see

references below). In addition, Dr. Drummond has presented preliminary brain imaging data from this study as an example of studying individual differences in vulnerability to sleep deprivation, as part of three larger invited oral presentations to international audiences.

#### KEY RESEARCH ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

- Enrolled 21 subjects into the study
- Completed 17 subjects throughout the entire protocol

#### REPORTABLE OUTCOMES:

1. Poster presentation at the Military Health Research Forum. San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 2004.
2. Oral presentation entitled, "Human Subjects Protection: Issues in Sleep Deprivation." Delivered during the Military Health Research Forum. San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 2004.
3. Poster presentation at the Associated Professional Sleep Societies (APSS) annual meeting, June 2004 (see references, below).
4. Data presented as part of 3 larger international presentations:
  - a. "Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging & Sleep Research." Invited presentation at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Canadian Sleep Society Conference. May 14, 2004.
  - b. "Neuroimaging in Sleep Research." Invited presentation delivered at the 2004 Associated Professional Sleep Societies 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Trainee Symposia Series. June 6, 2004.
  - c. "The Effects of Sleep Loss on Brain Function as Measured with FMRI." Colloquium presented in the Department of Psychology at the Max Planck Institute for Psychiatry, Munich Germany. July 14, 2004.

#### CONCLUSIONS:

Despite additional delays in data collection due to infrastructure issues beyond our control, we accomplished the main goals set forth for Year 2. We anticipate continuing to successfully meet the goals set forth in the Statement of Work for subsequent years. While our data analysis at this point is quite preliminary, there are indications that this study will help identify the rate at which performance on different cognitive tasks deteriorates with sleep loss and recovers with subsequent sleep. Furthermore, we may be able to advance our understanding of the brain function correlates of individual differences in vulnerability and resilience to sleep deprivation.

#### REFERENCES:

1. Orff, HJ, Chen, T, Salamat, J, Yanagi, M, Lopez, C, Drummond, SPA. Effects of 62-Hours Total Sleep Deprivation and Recovery Sleep on Cognitive Performance. Sleep. 2004 27(Suppl 1):A144-145.

#### APPENDICES:

1. Copy of poster presentation from APSS meeting, June 2004 (reference #1 above).

# EFFECTS OF 62-HOURS TOTAL SLEEP DEPRIVATION AND RECOVERY SLEEP ON COGNITIVE PERFORMANCE

Henry J. Orff, Tiffany Chen, Jennifer Salamat, Matthew A. Yanagi, Carina Lopez, Sean P. A. Drummond  
UCSD Laboratory for Sleep and Behavioral Neurosciences & Veterans Affairs San Diego Healthcare System

## Background/Purpose

- Military personnel and civilians alike often work with little or no sleep
- The effects of sleep loss on cognitive performance and brain function are not fully known
- Importantly, the process of recovery from extended sleep loss is not well understood
- We are assessing the effects of extended Total Sleep Deprivation (TSD) and Recovery sleep on brain function
- We are examining several factors related to brain function under these conditions
  - Different cognitive processes
  - Individual differences in vulnerability/resilience to TSD
  - Cognitive performance & Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI) measures of brain function

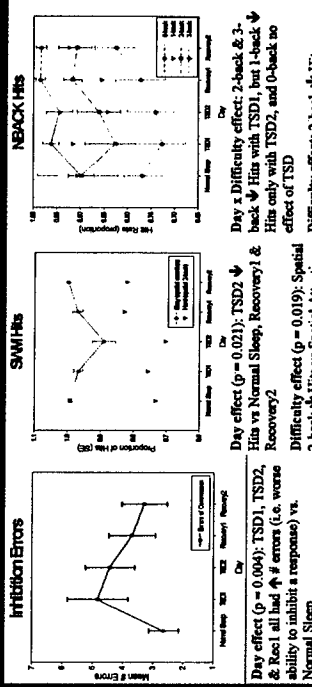
## Methods

- Subjects**
  - 11 healthy, normal sleeping adults
  - 4 M, 7 F
  - age:  $24.9 \pm 4.8$  years
  - education:  $15.6 \pm 1.7$  years
- Study Schedule**
  - 2 nights of Normal Sleep
  - 62-hours Total Sleep Deprivation
  - 2 nights of Recovery Sleep
  - 2 fMRI scans each day for 5 days
  - Cognitive testing every 2 hours for 5 days
- fMRI Cognitive Testing**
  - AM & PM sessions each day
  - Normal Sleep2: 2 & 12 hours awake
  - TSD1: 26 & 36 hours awake
  - TSD2: 50 & 62 hours awake
  - Recovery1: 2 & 12 hours awake
  - Recovery2: 2 & 12 hours awake
  - 3 Tests at each session
  - Cognitive testing every 2 hours for 5 days
- Attention Lapses**
  - Verbal learning (VL)
  - Arithmetic working memory (Math)
  - Sustained attention task (PVT: psychomotor vigilance task)

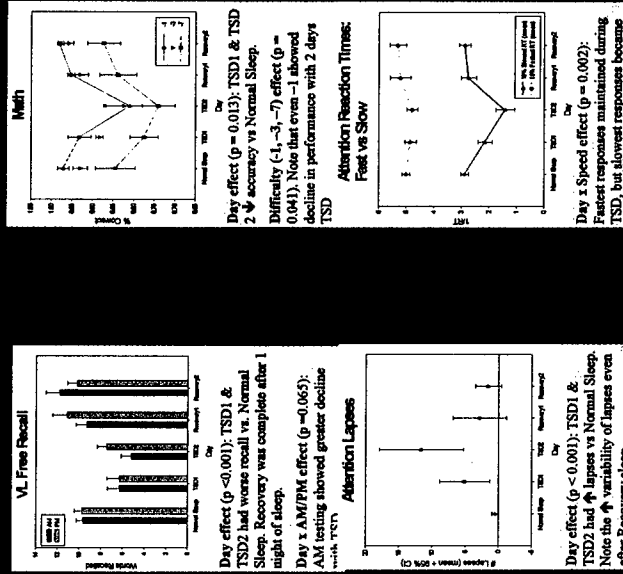
## Laboratory Cognitive Testing

- Tests here given in afternoon (14:00–16:00)
- Normal Sleep2: 8–10 hours awake
- TSD1: 32–34 hours awake
- TSD2: 56–58 hours awake
- Recovery1: 8–10 hours awake
- Recovery2: 8–10 hours awake
- 3 tests at each session
  - Behavioral inhibition (NoGo)
  - Spatial working memory (SWM: attention vs 2-back)
  - Verbal working memory (N-Back, 0,1,2,3 back)

## Results: Group Laboratory Cognitive Testing



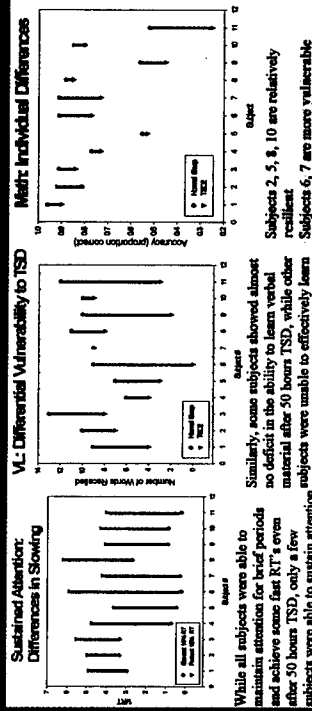
## Results: Group fMRI Cognitive Testing



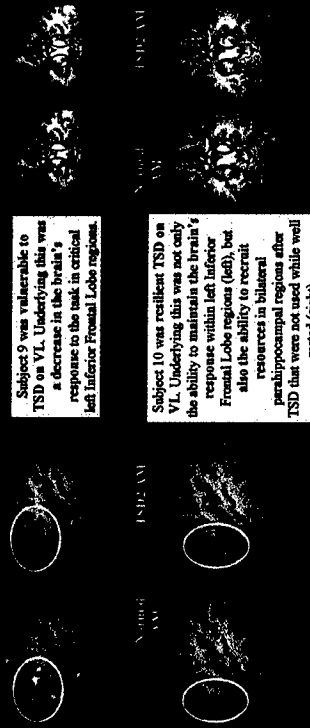
## Results: Individual Differences

Some individuals showed resiliency to TSD, while others appeared more vulnerable

- The following graphs show the extent of individual differences in the response to 50 hours TSD. The 1<sup>st</sup> shows RT slowing on TSD2 and the next 2 compare the AM fMRI scan session after Normal sleep to the AM session after TSD2 (i.e., 50 hours TSD).



## Results: Individual Differences in fMRI Data



## Conclusions

1. Different cognitive tasks are impacted at different rates by TSD and Recovery Sleep
  - a. Verbal Learning (e.g., ability to hear and remember orders) was typical: VL declined about ~40% after TSD1, but showed no further decline with TSD2
  - b. Attention lapses and arithmetic working memory DID continue to decline with TSD2
2. While most tasks recovered after only 1 night of sleep, subjects showed a poor ability to inhibit responses until after 2 full nights of recovery sleep.
2. Individuals showed different levels of resiliency or vulnerability to acute TSD, as measured with cognitive performance
  - a. Some subjects appeared globally resilient to TSD (e.g., #8)
  - b. Some subjects appeared globally vulnerable to TSD (e.g., #6)
  - c. Some subjects were resilient on some tests, but vulnerable on others (e.g., #7, #10)
3. These differences in response to TSD were also evident in the fMRI data
  - a. Some subjects were able to show cerebral compensation after 50 hours TSD and this allowed them to maintain near normal performance levels

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Update 8/04

**NAME:** Sean Patrick Andrews Drummond, PhD

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San Diego, CA 92161  
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email: drummond@ucsd.edu

**BIRTH DATE:** April 15, 1969

### EDUCATION:

6/00 Doctor of Philosophy in Clinical Psychology  
San Diego State University/University of California, San Diego  
Joint Doctoral Program in Clinical Psychology (JDP)  
San Diego, California  
Dissertation Committee Chair: J. Christian Gillin, M.D.

5/92 Bachelor of Science degree in Psychology  
Suma Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa  
University of Arizona; Tucson, Arizona

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS:

10/02 - Present Assistant Professor In Residence  
Department of Psychiatry, 9116A  
UCSD / VA San Diego Healthcare System  
3350 La Jolla Village Drive  
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9/00 - 9/02 Postdoctoral Fellow  
Research Health Science Specialist  
Biological Psychiatry and Neuroscience Fellowship Program  
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3350 La Jolla Village Drive  
San Diego, California 92161  
Mentor: Gregory G. Brown, Ph.D.

- 9/99 – 8/00      Predoctoral Psychology Intern  
Southern Arizona VA Health Care System  
Mental Health Care Group (4-116B)  
Tucson, AZ 85723  
Training Director: James Comer, Ph.D.
- 8/94 - 8/99      NIMH NRSA Predoctoral Fellow  
Department of Psychiatry, 9116A  
UCSD / San Diego VAMC  
3350 La Jolla Village Drive  
San Diego, California 92161  
Mentor: J. Christian Gillin, M.D.
- 6/92 - 7/94      Research Associate  
Sleep Disorders Center  
UC Irvine Medical Center  
101 S. City Dr., building 22C, route 23  
Orange, California, 92668  
Mentor: Sarah Mosko, Ph.D.
- 4/90 - 5/92      Research Assistant  
Sleep Research Laboratory  
Psychology Department, University of Arizona  
Mentors: Richard Bootzin, Ph.D. and Michael Perlis, Ph.D. (then M.A.)

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS:**

- 1991-1992      Polysomnographic Technician  
Sleep Disorders Center  
University Medical Center, Tucson Arizona  
Supervisor: Cathy Cross, R.EEG.T/EP.T /R.PSG.T.

**GRANTS/FELLOWSHIPS:***Last 5 years*

- 10/96-12/98      Individual National Research Service Award  
NIMH; F31 MH11452  
PI: Drummond (\$35,214.00)
- 1998      Dissertation Fellowship (\$3,000.00)  
Phi Beta Kappa Epsilon Association
- 9/00-8/02      Institutional Postdoctoral NRSA Fellowship  
NIMH; T32 MH18399  
Director: Eric Turner, M.D.



9/01-2/04 Young Investigator Grant \$25K/year DC  
Sleep Medicine Education & Research Foundation (SMERF) Award #01-01-01  
PI: Drummond

7/02 – 12/03 Cephalon, Inc. Investigator-initiated grant 18 months, \$140K DC  
“The Effects of Modafinil on Behavioral and Cerebral Responses to Total Sleep Deprivation”  
PI: Drummond

*Active*

4/02 – 12/04 Office of Naval Research 2.5 years; \$213K/year DC  
“Influence of individual differences and task difficulty on cerebral and behavioral responses during cognitive performance following total sleep deprivation.”  
Co-PI: Carr; Co-PI: Drummond

7/02 – 7/06 US Army Peer Reviewed Medical Research Program; 4 years, \$425K/year DC  
“Effects of total sleep deprivation and recovery sleep on cognitive performance and brain function”  
PI: Drummond

10/02 – 9/04 UC Center for Medicinal Cannabis Research 2 years; \$39K/year DC  
“Sleep and Medicinal Cannabis”  
PI: Drummond

*Pending*

7/04 - 6/09 National Institute on Aging 1 R01 AG024506-01 5 years, \$1.125M DC  
“Sleep Deprivation and Brain Function in Older Adults”  
PI: Drummond

**HONORS RECEIVED:**

1988 Outstanding Freshman Essay Award, Virginia Commonwealth University  
1988-1992 Dean's List, University of Arizona  
1989 Phi Kappa Phi Certificate of Merit  
1989-1992 University Class Scholarship Award, University of Arizona  
1991-1992 & Travel Awards for the annual Associated Professional Sleep Societies  
1994-1998 conferences  
1995 Travel Award for the World Federation of Sleep Research Societies conference  
1995-1999 JDP Departmental Travel Awards (intramural)  
1995 National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Program, Honorable Mention  
1997 JDP Dorathe Frick Memorial Award for Outstanding Third Year Student  
1998 Phi Beta Kappa Society - Epsilon Association Dissertation Fellowship

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 1998 | Blue Ribbon Award Winner for abstract submitted to Division 40 at the 106th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association |
| 1999 | Sleep Research Society Research Merit Award   |
| 2001 | Sleep Research Society Young Investigator Award   |

**HONORARY SOCIETAL MEMBERSHIPS:**

Honors Program, University of Arizona, 1988-1992  
Psi Chi National Honor Society, inducted 1989  
Phi Eta Sigma National Honor Society, inducted 1989  
Golden Key National Honor Society, inducted 1990  
Phi Kappa Phi National Honor Society, inducted 1992  
Phi Beta Kappa National Honor Society, inducted 1992

**PROFESSIONAL SOCIETAL MEMBERSHIPS:**

Sleep Research Society, 1991-Present  
American Psychological Association, 1991-Present  
American Academy of Sleep Medicine, 2000-Present  
Cognitive Neuroscience Society, 2001-Present

**CLINICAL EXPERIENCES:**

Graduate School:

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 6/95 - 8/95  | West Wing Acute Inpatient Unit, UCSD Medical Center                             |
| 7/95 - 10/96 | Smoking Cessation for Depressed Patients, UCSD Department of Psychiatry         |
| 8/95 - 8/96  | San Diego State University Psychology Clinic, Mood and Anxiety Disorders Clinic |
| 7/96 - 6/97  | Alcohol and Drug Treatment Program (ADTP), San Diego VAMC                       |
| 7/97 - 12/98 | Sleep Disorders Clinic, San Diego VAMC  |

Internship:

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 8/99 - 12/99 | Psychological Assessment, Tucson VAMC                              |
| 8/99 - 12/99 | Day Programs for seriously mentally ill, Tucson, VAMC              |
| 12/99 - 3/00 | Medical Rehabilitation, Tucson VAMC                                |
| 12/99 - 3/00 | Insomnia Clinic, University of Arizona - University Medical Center |
| 3/00 - 5/00  | Health Psychology Clinic and Primary Care, Tucson VAMC             |
| 6/00 - 8/00  | Neuropsychology Clinic, Tucson VAMC                                |

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES:**Teaching Experiences:

- Fall 1996 Introduction to Statistics, San Diego State University (SDSU) Psychology Department
- Spring 1997 Introduction to Statistics, SDSU Psychology Department

Invited Lectures and Workshops:

- 1998 "Sleep and Substance Abuse" - ADTP clinical staff inservice
- 2/00 "Psychotherapy: What it is and When to Refer" - University of Arizona Internal Medicine Residents inservice
- 2/00 "Assessment and Behavioral Treatment of Insomnia" - Tucson VAMC Psychology Staff inservice
- 6/00 "The use of FMRI to measure the effects of sleep deprivation on cognitive performance" - Invited presentation during a symposium entitled "The neuroanatomy of sleep: A synthesis of functional neuroimaging, clinical, and behavioral findings" at the 14<sup>th</sup> annual Associated Professional Sleep Societies conference, June 19, 2000
- 8/00 "To Compensate or Not To Compensate: That is the Question." Invited presentation as part of the Young Investigator Seminar Series at the Brown University Sleep and Chronobiology Summer Research Apprenticeship program, August 21, 2000.
- 10/00 "Sleep Deprivation and Cognitive Performance." University of California, San Diego Neuropsychology Service, staff inservice. October 17, 2000.
- 05/01 "Excessive Daytime Somnolence." University of California, San Diego Medical School guest lecture. May 8, 2001.
- 06/01 "Neuroimaging in Sleep Research." Invited presentation delivered at the 2001 Associated Professional Sleep Societies 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Trainee Symposia Series. June 5, 2001.
- 3/02 "The Sleeping (or not) Brain: Images of Consciousness (or not)." Guest lecture in undergraduate Physiological Psychology class, San Diego State University. March 13, 2002.
- 06/02 "Cerebral response to experimentally induced sleepiness as measured with FMRI" Invited presentation to be given during symposium entitled "Sleepiness in OSA: mechanisms and consequences" at the 8<sup>th</sup> Sleep & Breathing Symposium, Reykjavik, Iceland. June 2, 2002
- 06/02 "Brain function and cognitive performance during sleep deprivation." Invited seminar at the Center for Sleep and Respiratory Neurobiology in the University of Pennsylvania Medical Center. June 28, 2002
- 06/03 "How to Survive Graduate School." Invited presentation delivered at the 2002 Associated Professional Sleep Societies 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Trainee Symposia Series. June 4, 2003.

- 12/03 Chair, "The Biological Functions of Sleep" symposium at the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Japanese-American Frontiers of Sciences meeting. Kanagawa, Japan, December 10, 2003.
- 12/03 "The Effects of Sleep Loss on Brain Function." Invited presentation given during the symposium entitled, "The Biological Functions of Sleep" at the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Japanese-American Frontiers of Sciences meeting. Kanagawa, Japan, December 10, 2003.
- 1/04 Grand Rounds, University of Rochester. "The Effects of Sleep Loss on Brain Function as Measured with FMRI." Presented January 14, 2004.
- 4/04 "Human Subjects Protection: Issues in Sleep Deprivation." Invited Presentation given during the Military Health Research Forum. San Juan, Puerto Rico, April 28, 2004.
- 5/04 "The Effects of Sleep Loss on Brain Function as Measured with FMRI." Colloquium in the Department of Psychology, University of Montreal. May 13, 2004.
- 5/04 "Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging & Sleep Research." Invited presentation at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Canadian Sleep Society Conference. May 14, 2004.
- 6/04 "Neuroimaging in Sleep Research." Invited presentation delivered at the 2004 Associated Professional Sleep Societies 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Trainee Symposia Series. June 6, 2004.
- 6/04 Chair, "Frontal Lobe Function Throughout the Lifespan: Influence of Sleep, Sleep Loss, and Sleep Disordered Breathing" symposium at the 18<sup>th</sup> annual Associated Professional Sleep Societies meeting. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 7, 2004.
- 6/04 "Sleep Deprivation Effects on the Function of Prefrontal & Other Brain Regions." Invited presentation at the 18<sup>th</sup> annual Associated Professional Sleep Societies meeting. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 7, 2004.
- 7/04 "The Effects of Sleep Loss on Brain Function as Measured with FMRI." Colloquium presented in the Department of Psychology at the Max Plank Institute for Psychiatry, Munich Germany. July 14, 2004.

#### Committee Memberships:

- 1996, 1997 Associated Professional Sleep Societies (APSS) Trainee Program Committee
- 1996, 1998 JDP Experimental Psychopathology Track Graduate Student Selection Committee
- 1996 - 1997 JDP Graduate Student Subcommittee to the Faculty Search Committee
- 1998 Chair, APSS Trainee Program Committee
- 1999 - 2003 Member, Sleep Research Society Committee for Animal Research Ethics
- 2002 - Member, American Academy of Sleep Medicine Research Committee
- 2003 Member, Sleep Research Society Trainee Education and Advisory Committee
- 2004- Chair, Sleep Research Society Trainee Education and Advisory Committee

#### Review Contributions:

##### *Journals*

- 2001 - 2003 Reviewer for Sleep

- 2001 - 2004 Reviewer for Journal of Sleep Research
- 2002 Ad Hoc reviewer for American J Respiratory & Critical Care Medicine
- 2002 Reviewer for Sleep Medicine Reviews
- 2002 Reviewer for Clinical Neurophysiology
- 2002 Reviewer for Journal of Studies on Alcohol
- 2002 Reviewer for Neuropsychology
- 2002 Reviewer for Journal of Psychosomatic Research
- 2002 Reviewer for American J Respiratory & Critical Care Medicine
- 2003 Reviewer for Brain Research
- 2004 Reviewer for Journal of Neuroscience
- 2004 Reviewer for International Journal of Psychophysiology

#### *Grants*

- 2003 Reviewer for Sleep Medicine Education & Research Foundation
- 2004 Reviewer for Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO)
- 2004 Reviewer for American Sleep Medicine Foundation

#### Other Professional Experiences:

- 1995-1998 Editor of the Sleep Trainee Email Network
- 1996 Chair, Sleep and Depression Symposia: APSS Conference
- 1997 Chair, Sleep and Depression II Symposia: APSS Conference
- 1997 Trainee Member-at-Large on the Sleep Research Society Board of Directors

#### **PUBLICATIONS:**

##### Manuscripts:

- 1) McKenna, J., Mosko, S., Richard, C., Drummond, S., Hunt, L., Cetel, M., Arpaia, J.  
Experimental studies of infant-parent cosleeping: Mutual physiological and behavioral influences and their relevance to SIDS (Sudden Infant Death Syndrome). *Early Human Development*. 1994, 38:187-201.
- 2) Perlis, M.L., Giles, D.E., Fleming, G.M., Drummond, S.P.A., James, S.P. Sustained facial muscle activity during REM Sleep and its correlation depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. 1995, 35:163-71.
- 3) Richard, C., Mosko, S., McKenna, J., Drummond, S. Sleeping position, orientation, and proximity in bedsharing infants and mothers. *Sleep*. 1996, 19(9):685-90.
- 4) Mosko, S., Richard, C., McKenna, J., Drummond, S. Infant sleep architecture during bedsharing and possible implications for SIDS. *Sleep*. 1996, 19(9):677-84.
- 5) Perlis, M.L., Giles, D.E., Bootzin, R.R., Fleming, G.M., Drummond, S.P.A., Rose, M.W., Dikman, Z.V. Alpha sleep and information processing, perception of sleep, pain, and arousability in fibromyalgia. *International Journal of Neuroscience*. 1997, 89:265-80.

- 6) Mosko, S., Richard, C., McKenna, J., Drummond, S., Mukai, D. Maternal proximity and infant CO<sub>2</sub> environment during bedsharing and possible implications for SIDS research. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*. 1997, 103(3):315-28.
- 7) Drummond, S.P.A., Gillin, J.C., Smith, T.L., DeModena, A. The sleep of abstinent pure primary alcoholic patients: Natural course and relationship to relapse. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*. 1998, 22(8):1796-1802.
- 8) Drummond, S.P.A., Brown, G.G., Stricker, J.L., Buxton, R.B., Wong E.C., Gillin, J.C. Sleep deprivation induced reduction in cortical functional response to serial subtraction. *NeuroReport*. 1999, 10(18):3745-3748.
- 9) Drummond, S.P.A., Brown, G.G., Gillin, J.C., Stricker, J.L., Wong, E.C., Buxton, R.B. Altered brain response to verbal learning following sleep deprivation. *Nature*. 2000, 403:655-657.
- 10) Landolt, H.-P., Drummond, S.P.A., Clark, C.P., Irwin, M., Gillin, J.C. Alcohol and sleep. *Alcoscope International Review of Alcoholism Management*. 2000, 3(2):12-16.
- 11) Thorsteinsson, H.S. Gillin, J.C., Patten, C.A., Golshan, S., Sutton, L.D., Drummond, S. Clark, C.P., Kelsoe, J., Rapaport, M. The effects of transdermal nicotine therapy for smoking cessation on depressive symptoms in patients with major depression. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2001, 24(4): 350-358.
- 12) Drummond, S.P.A., Gillin, J.C., Brown, G.G. Increased cerebral response during a divided attention task following sleep deprivation. *Journal of Sleep Research*. 2001, 10(2): 85-92.
- 13) Drummond, S.P.A., Brown, G.G. The effects of total sleep deprivation on cerebral response to cognitive performance. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2001, 25(S5): S68-S73.
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